# Criminal Justice

## Master of Science Graduate Handbook

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Welcome

This handbook is designed to provide students who are interested in or enrolled in, the Criminal Justice Department’s Master's program with information about the degree and the steps for degree completion. We are eager to share details about our program with you and answer questions you may have. The following materials cover the program’s philosophy, the primary course requirements, a brief summary of expectations for a thesis or capstone project, and some materials that will help guide you through the Rochester Institute of Technology’s general procedures.

This handbook also contains other academic and programmatic procedures, forms, and related matters associated with this degree. The handbook does not, however, substitute for RIT Graduate Studies Bulletin or the RIT Educational Policies and Procedures Manual. Always refer to the most current editions of these documents.

Please feel free to call the Criminal Justice Department main office at (585) 475-2432 with any questions you may have about the program or the handbook. The handbook is not intended to substitute for personal contact with the program director, department chair, or faculty. The purpose of the handbook is to provide guidelines to the policies, expectations, and procedures for entering and successfully completing the Criminal Justice master’s program. We look forward to working with you and meeting your personal, educational, and career goals.

Program Contacts

Graduate Program Director:

Dr. Jason Scott (585) 475-2393 jxsgcj@rit.edu

Senior Staff Specialist:

Karla VanStrander (585) 475-2432 ksvcms@rit.edu

Website address: www.rit.edu/cla/criminaljustice/ms

Mailing Address:
Department of Criminal Justice
Rochester Institute of Technology
93 Lomb Memorial Drive
Rochester, NY 14623
Faculty & Staff

**Dr. Irshad Altheimer**
Deputy Director, CPSI
Associate Professor
585.475.6299
ixagcj@rit.edu

**Amy D'Amico**
Grants & Operations Manager, CPSI
585.475.6386
amdgjcj@rit.edu

**Dr. John Klofas**
Director, CPSI
Professor
585.475.2423
jmkgcj@rit.edu

**Dr. John McCluskey**
Chairperson
Professor
585.475.2666
john.mccluskey@rit.edu

**Dr. LaVerne McQuiller Williams**
Associate Dean, College of Liberal Arts
Professor
585.475.2935
llmgcj@rit.edu

**Dr. Judy Porter**
Undergraduate Program Director
Associate Professor
585.475.5367
jlpjcj@rit.edu

**Dr. O. Nicholas Robertson**
Assistant Professor
585.475.2083
onrgcj@rit.edu

**Dr. Christopher Schreck**
Professor
585.475.2462
cjsgcj@rit.edu

**Dr. Jason Scott**
Graduate Program Director
Associate Professor
585.475.2393
jxsgcj@rit.edu

**Dr. Tony Smith**
Associate Professor
585.475.6532
trsgcj@rit.edu

**Karla VanStrander**
Senior Staff Specialist
585-475-2432
ksvcms@rit.edu

**Joe Williams**
Lecturer
Field Experience Coordinator
585.475.2417
jawgcj@rit.edu
Department Philosophy

The Master of Science degree in criminal justice emphasizes a multidisciplinary approach to urban studies with a focus on public safety. The program stresses training in policy analysis and practice, particularly as it is relevant to community and urban issues.

The program builds on the foundation of locally relevant policy research by providing its students with the critical skills to carry out such work and the experience to assure success in employment or in pursuit of further graduate studies. The program’s objective is to provide students with a strong foundation in criminological, criminal justice theory, and social scientific research skills, thus enabling graduates to have successful careers in the policy analysis arena or to be prepared to pursue advanced study beyond the master’s degree.

Admission Requirements

Applications for admission are accepted for all academic semesters. All students admitted to the graduate program will be assigned a graduate advisor who will ensure the program meets the individual needs of the students.

Admission decisions will be based upon the following:

- completed application for graduate study
- a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 (on a 4.0 scale)
- completion of the baccalaureate degree from an accredited college or university
- two writing samples, one which is a personal statement
- personal interview
- statistics course (students may be required to take a data analysis or a statistics course if not taken previously)
- two letters of recommendation (when possible letters should be from faculty familiar with the applicant’s academic work)
- scores from the Graduate Record Examination
- scores from the TOEFL (or its equivalent) for students from countries where English is not the primary language.
Career Outcomes

Employment

Graduates of the program are most likely to seek and obtain employment in crime analysis, crime/public policy evaluation, and human services for government, criminal justice, and non-profit agencies at the local, state, and national levels. Examples of agencies that now employ recent program graduates include the Federal Investigative Services (FIS), the New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services (DCSJ), the New York State Department of Corrections and Community Supervision (DOCCS), the New York County District Attorney’s Office, the Monroe County Crime Analysis Center (MCAC), and the Center for Youth.

Education

Additionally, a number of our graduates have been admitted to highly ranked Ph.D. programs in criminal justice including Northeastern University and Michigan State University.

For a list of recent graduates, their Theses topics, and employment see https://www.rit.edu/cla/criminaljustice/ms/graduates
The Center for Public Safety Initiatives (CPSI)

Some graduate students have worked on projects housed in the Department of Criminal Justice’s Center for Public Safety Initiatives (CPSI). The Center collaborates with local agencies and executes evaluations and original research.

Examples of research recently conducted by students include the following: studies of police recruiting practices, analysis of community surveys regarding local crime problems, crime mapping and analysis of Rochester crime patterns, analysis of drug market interventions, and examinations of repeat victimization within Rochester.

The CPSI is a significant contributor to the graduate program’s effort to generate and answer policy-relevant questions.

More information, working papers, and a sample of current projects can be found here: http://www.rit.edu/cla/criminaljustice/cpsi/overview

Above: Example of a CPSI working paper presentation completed by CPSI staff and a graduate student
Curriculum

A minimum of 30 credit hours (* see note below) with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.0 is required for completion of the MS in criminal justice.

Students transferring into the MS program from other BS degree programs at RIT or from outside the university should have a strong undergraduate foundation in criminology and research methods. Students that do not possess these skills may be required to complete additional undergraduate coursework (e.g., Criminology, Theories of Crime, and Research Methods) or demonstrate that they have equivalent skills for completion of the degree.

The curriculum includes six required core courses (18 credit hours):

- CRIM-700 Pro-Seminar in Criminal Justice Theory
- CRIM-701 Advanced Statistics
- CRIM-702 Pro-Seminar in Research Methods
- CRIM-703 Advanced Criminology
- CRIM-704 Crime, Justice and Community
- CRIM-705 Interventions and Change in Criminal Justice

In addition to these required core courses, students will choose two or three elective courses (3 credit hours each, 6-9 credit hours total) and are required to successfully complete a Thesis or Capstone project. The thesis option requires six credit hours of electives and six credit hours of thesis (CRIM 800). The capstone option requires nine credit hours of electives and three credit hours of capstone (CRIM 775).

Regularly offered elective courses include:

- CRIM-706 Current Issues in Criminal Justice
- CRIM-710 Pro-Seminar in Law and Policy
- CRIM-711 Directed Readings in Criminal Justice
- CRIM-712 Crime and Media

*Please note:* in accordance with University policy (D05.0.II), “C-“, “D”, and “F” grades do not count toward the fulfillment of program requirements for a graduate degree. Therefore, at a minimum, students must receive a grade of “C” or above on all required and elective classes contributing toward the graduate degree.
Criminal Justice Graduate Curriculum
Check List (Option #1: Thesis)

Name: ______________________  Entry Semester: ________________

Student ID: ________________  Advisor: ______________________

<table>
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<tr>
<th>REQUIRED COURSES</th>
<th>TERM</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>CREDITS</th>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-700  Pro-seminar in CJ Theory (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-701  Statistics (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-702  Pro-seminar in Research Methods (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-703  Advanced Criminology (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-704  Crime/Justice/Community (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-705  Interventions/Change in CJ (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-800  Thesis* (6 credits)</td>
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<td>6 Credits</td>
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24 Credits

*Permission from Instructor and Graduate Director required

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<tr>
<th>ELECTIVE COURSES (2 Courses, 3 credits each) **</th>
<th>TERM</th>
<th>GRADE</th>
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6 Credits

**Elective courses must be designated as graduate level courses (700 level or above); Elective courses outside of the department must be approved by the Graduate Program Director.
Criminal Justice Graduate Curriculum
Check List (Option #2: Capstone)

Name: ___________________  Entry Semester: ________________

Student ID: _______________  Advisor: ___________________

**REQUIRED COURSES**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<th>Credits</th>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-700</td>
<td>Pro-seminar in CJ Theory (3 credits)</td>
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<td>CRIM-701</td>
<td>Statistics (3 credits)</td>
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<tr>
<td>CRIM-702</td>
<td>Pro-seminar in Research Methods (3 credits)</td>
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<td>CRIM-703</td>
<td>Advanced Criminology (3 credits)</td>
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<td>CRIM-704</td>
<td>Crime/Justice/Community (3 credits)</td>
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<td>CRIM-705</td>
<td>Interventions/Change in CJ (3 credits)</td>
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<td>CRIM-755</td>
<td>Capstone* (3 credits)</td>
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21 Credits

*Permission from Instructor required

**ELECTIVE COURSES (3 Courses, 3 credits each)**

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<th>Course Code</th>
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9 Credits

**Elective courses must be designated as graduate level courses (700 level or above); Elective courses outside of the department must be approved by the Graduate Program Director.**
Course Descriptions

CRIM-700  Pro-Seminar in Criminal Justice Theory
In this pro-seminar, students examine the theoretical foundation of criminal justice. This course integrates studies of criminal justice systems, enforcement organizations, judicial decision-making, courtroom communities and correctional systems by focusing on the study of governmental social control premised on punishment or blameworthiness. It examines the underlying causes and patterns of official responses to behavior that may be labeled criminal, and the structures, policies and practices of criminal justice. (Prerequisite: CRIM-100 or equivalent undergraduate course) Credit 3

CRIM-701  Statistics
The purpose of this course is to provide students with training in quantitative analysis of social science data. Students will develop a conceptual understanding of techniques, the ability to recognize the appropriate selection of techniques, and the ability to use those statistical measures and interpret their results. Students will gain experience with inferential statistics through the level of commonly used multivariate analyses. The prerequisite for this course will be a strong undergraduate foundation in statistical analysis. With the consent of their adviser and the graduate coordinator, qualified students may substitute more specialized statistics courses or courses in such areas as geographical information systems (GIS). Credit 3

CRIM-702  Pro-Seminar in Research Methods
This seminar will focus on the principles and techniques of research with a special focus on evaluation research. The course will cover research conceptualization and design, development of appropriate measures, collection and analysis of data using a wide range of methods. Students will gain a thorough understanding of the research process as well as the policy implications and consequences of research and evaluation. Students will also begin to develop a thesis research proposal. (Prerequisite: CRIM-400 or equivalent undergraduate course) Credit 3

CRIM-703  Advanced Criminology
This course will provide students with a detailed understanding of the theories that have guided criminological research and policy. Subject matter will cover the major influences in criminology: the classical school, the Chicago School, strain theories, socialization and learning theories, and conflict theories, among others. This will be a required course for the MS in Criminal Justice. The prerequisite for this course will be a strong undergraduate foundation in theories of crime and criminality. (Prerequisite: CRIM-350 or equivalent undergraduate course) Credit 3

CRIM-704  Crime, Justice and Community
This course provides an overview of the role of communities in crime and criminal justice. The course begins by preparing a foundation in community theory. Students will gain an understanding of the critical dimensions and attributes which define community. The course will emphasize how these critical community dimensions are related to both crime and criminal justice. The course will involve an examination of community-based theory and research, with a special emphasis on the criminology of place and how crime and justice patterns are embedded in particular social structures and cultures. We will discuss the extent to which structural characteristics (e.g., poverty, residential mobility, etc.) and social processes (e.g., social capital, collective efficacy, etc.) are related to crime and disorder. The course will also examine the potential that exists within criminal justice to intervene in communities to reduce crime and disorder and build community in the process. Central to this will be a discussion of co-production (i.e., the intersection between formal and informal social control). Credit 3
CRIM-705  Interventions and Change in Criminal Justice  
This course will focus on theory and research regarding the effectiveness of broad anti-crime strategies and specific intervention efforts at the local, state, national and international level. Theoretical explanations of crime and ideological orientations towards crime will be linked with the crime control and prevention strategies associated with those perspectives. Each strategy of crime control/prevention (including deterrence, incapacitation, rehabilitation, and community crime prevention) will be assessed in terms of research findings on its effectiveness. Detailed attention will be given to prevention/control strategies aimed at both juvenile and adult offenders. Programs will also be examined in the broader context of the ideology and philosophy of justice. Students will become familiar with the state of the art in crime and justice related interventions by studying the theory, practice and evaluation of contemporary crime and justice interventions. **Credit 3**

CRIM-706  Current Issues in Criminal Justice  
This course provides an examination of current issues in criminal justice with an emphasis on the application of evaluation, management, theory and ethics to analysis of criminal justice policy. The goal is to engage students in discussion of current issues with their peers and with experts in the field. Elective course for criminal justice graduate students. **Credit 3**

CRIM-710  Pro-Seminar in Law and Policy  
The course will consider the processes of policy development and analysis in criminal justice with a particular emphasis on the intersection of policy and law. The legal and political environments of criminal justice policy will be examined in study of the development of federal crime policy. Additionally, the roots, development, legal context and impact of major policies such as contemporary policing strategies, problem solving courts and restorative justice will be explored. **Credit 3**

CRIM-711  Directed Readings in Criminal Justice  
This course will be tailored to individual students’ research interests as they explore areas of inquiry that may become topics for their thesis research. An emphasis will be placed on building a theoretically informed research question via existing literature and research in criminal justice and other disciplines (economics, psychology, sociology, and so on). Parallel to that effort, students will work to identify locally relevant research questions, potential research designs, and possible projects and/or agencies with whom which to conduct this research. Elective course for criminal justice graduate students. **Credit 3**

CRIM-712  Crime and Media  
This course is designed to analyze and critique the mainstream media’s coverage of criminal justice issues, and to study how that coverage impacts society at large. The course will scrutinize, compare and contrast crime coverage of different eras, and will also discuss how that coverage is changing today with around-the-clock media outlets and ubiquitous social media. Among the issues studied will be the impact of crime coverage on public policy; the impact of televised trials; the editorial decisions made daily in newsrooms across America about the placement and priority of crime news; the trademarks that can catapult a crime story into local, regional or even national prominence; and the occasional alliances between law enforcement and media. **Credit 3**
**CRIM-775  Capstone**
The criminal justice capstone involves guided research on a topic approved by the instructor. The capstone requires students to develop, design and complete an original research project. Satisfactory completion involves the execution of a substantial research paper and includes a public oral presentation. (Prerequisite: CRIM-700, CRIM-701, CRIM-702, CRIM-703, CRIM-704, CRIM-705 and Permission of Instructor) **Credit 3**

**CRIM-800  Thesis in Criminal Justice**
The master's thesis in criminal justice involves independent research on an approved topic judged by a faculty committee and under the supervision of one faculty member. The thesis requires students to develop, design and complete an original research project; orally defend the thesis before the thesis committee and the public; and submit a bound copy to the library. Students will meet weekly with their thesis chair. (CRIM-700, CRIM-701, CRIM-702, CRIM-703, CRIM-704, CRIM-705 and Permission of Graduate Program Director) **Credit 6**
University Graduation Policies

In accordance with University policy (D05.0.II), “C-“, “D”, and “F” grades do not count toward the fulfillment of program requirements for a graduate degree. Therefore, at a minimum, students must receive a grade of “C” or above on all required and elective classes contributing toward the graduate degree.

Students must complete the degree with a cumulative Grade Point Average (GPA) of at least 3.0 (a “B” average) in order to meet University graduation requirements.

In accordance with University policy (D12.0.V.F), all requirements for the degree must be completed within seven years of the date of the oldest course counted toward the student’s program. Petitions for extensions to the seven-year graduation year must be initiated by students and submitted to the Graduate Program Director at least one full semester prior to the expiration of the seven-year time limit.

Additional details about this policy and the process for petitioning an extension can be found at https://www.rit.edu/academicaffairs/policiesmanual/d120
Thesis and Capstone Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ) *

1. Why do I have to complete a Master's thesis or capstone?

A thesis or capstone is required for completion of the MS degree in Criminal Justice. Planning for these projects should begin as early as possible. Your thesis or capstone is the culmination of your graduate work and an opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills that you have acquired through coursework and research assistantships, etc. It is intended as a guided, constructive learning experience. It is a chance for you to work in collaboration with a number of faculty members on a research project of mutual interest and to possibly publish manuscripts resulting from these collaborations.

2. What is acceptable for a Master's thesis?

The expectation of the Criminal Justice Department is that the master's thesis will involve an empirical component. While theoretical frameworks or conceptual models may (and should in many cases) guide the research questions, or be the subject of empirical testing, a strictly theoretical paper is not acceptable for a master's thesis. The thesis may involve quantitative data, qualitative data, or a combination of both types of data. The thesis culminates with the public defense of the research before all invited faculty and results in a bound copy that is submitted to the library and archived with the ProQuest online database.

3. What is the difference between a thesis and a capstone?

There are some technical differences between a thesis and the capstone option. The thesis requires a 6 credit course (CRIM-800), therefore requiring only two elective courses (6 credit hours). The capstone requires a 3 credit course (CRIM-775), therefore requiring three elective courses (9 credit hours). In addition, the thesis requires the student to form a committee consisting of three faculty members, with one serving as chairperson or direct advisor. The final thesis must be presented in a public forum and the final product must be formatted according to University criteria. In contrast, the capstone is completed under the supervision of a single Instructor. While the thesis should consist of a single or unified study around a distinct set of research questions and a narrowly focused body of literature, the capstone project typically consists of a portfolio of inter-related working papers, linked together by an overarching theme.

* Note: For a detailed description of the thesis and capstone projects, please refer to the Criminal Justice Department Master’s Thesis & Capstone Guidelines document.
Common RIT Phone Numbers & Links

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<tr>
<th>Service</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bookstore</td>
<td>585.424.6766</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Safety</td>
<td>585.475.2853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Safety Emergency</td>
<td>585.475.3333</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>English Language Center</td>
<td>585.475.6684</td>
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<tr>
<td>Information Systems &amp; Computing Help Desk</td>
<td>585.475.4357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>International Student Services</td>
<td>585.475.6943</td>
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<tr>
<td>Student Financial Services</td>
<td>585.475.6186</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office of Financial Aid and Scholarships</td>
<td>585.475.2186</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office of Graduate Enrollment Services</td>
<td>585.475.2229</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office of Graduate Studies</td>
<td>585.475.2127</td>
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<tr>
<td>Office of the Registrar</td>
<td>585.475.2821</td>
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<td>Office of Student Employment</td>
<td>585.475.2631</td>
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<td>Online Learning</td>
<td>585.475.2400</td>
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<tr>
<td>RIT Housing Operations</td>
<td>585.475.2572</td>
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<td>Student Health Center</td>
<td>585.475.2255</td>
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