

Master of Science  
in  
**Computing Security**

For more information contact:

Sumita Mishra (Sumita.mishra@rit.edu)  
Graduate Program Director  
Department of Computing Security  
Global Cybersecurity Institute  
Rochester Institute of Technology  
100 Lomb Memorial Drive  
Rochester, NY 14623-5603  
(585) 475-2963 (voice)  
(585) 475-2181 (fax)

ROCHESTER INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
**Department of Computing Security**

Master of Science  
in  
Computing Security

**Introduction**

The Master of Science in Computing Security (CSEC) focuses on the theoretical, organizational, and applied aspects of computing security. The curriculum is unique in its recognition of the need for students to have a broad-based understanding of the myriad of issues involved in providing secure, yet useful, computing environments that enhance the productivity of users while at the same time living up to the fundamental pillars of computing security as enhanced to encompass the full scope of information assurance: confidentiality, integrity, availability (together, the CIA principle), plus authentication and nonrepudiation.

**Program Goals and Objectives**

Upon completion of the MS in CSEC program, successful students will have acquired the necessary skills to do the following:

- Protect computer systems from the threats, exposures and risks, possible through unauthorized access in today's networked computer environment
- Outline and apply appropriate methods and mechanisms that can be used to protect enterprise data to help manage the risk of unauthorized data access, data tampering, or theft
- Communicate effectively, both orally and in writing, with other security and computing professionals
- Research security issues, synthesize the information, and communicate the results of the research to business and computing professionals
- Design and analyze basic cryptographic algorithms and protocols
- Apply appropriate software engineering techniques to address security needs in software development
- Evaluate security mechanisms in terms of their effectiveness, maintenance and appropriateness in computer networks
- Evaluate ethical controversies and use various decision-making approaches for resolving ethical dilemmas in complex situations

**Program Design**

The MS in Computing Security program consists of two (2) core courses and two (2) research electives that provide a knowledge-base in the theoretical principles and advances in computing security and information assurance today. Together, these courses ensure that graduates acquire the intellectual tools necessary to stay up-to-date in this challenging and rapidly evolving discipline. Students can then develop depth in an area of expertise in systems and network security, systems and network forensics, secure coding, and security theory by selecting four or five related elective courses. The program of study is capped off with a six-credit thesis, a three-credit project, or a three-credit capstone course.

The program includes courses that enable students to understand the theoretical foundations of computing security, to join a team of professionals solving the challenges of ensuring secure computing environments, and to become leaders in implementing solutions computing security and information assurance. Alternately, students can prepare for further academic study and careers in academia or research.

MS in Computing Security is designed for individuals whose undergraduate major, or minor, was in a computing discipline with a solid theoretical foundation as well as those who have a strong background in a field to which computers are applied, such as Engineering, Science, or Mathematics. Students admitted without this background must complete bridge study as assigned by the Graduate Director and the faculty to ensure that they have the prerequisite knowledge necessary for success in this program.

This MS degree comprises 30 semester-credits of graduate study which include:

- 2 core courses (6 credits); focusing on foundation of computer security concepts and cryptography
- 2 research electives (6 credits): focusing on research areas in cybersecurity
- 5 or 6 elective courses (12 - 15 credits), depending upon the capstone option chosen, to develop breadth and depth in security topics of individual interest
- MS capstone experience: a thesis (6 credits), a project (3 credits), or a capstone course (3 credits)

A wide variety of support services are available including advising, online library catalogs and indexes (some with full text), inter-library loans, internet-based audio conferences, computer conferencing, etc.

International students seeking an I-20 to reside in the United States while studying in this program should note that they are required to be enrolled for at least nine (9) credits per semester to maintain their full-time status. Of those 9 credits, international students may **only count 1** online course (or 3 credits) towards their full-time course load. They may take additional online courses “outside” of the 9 credits.

### **Entrance Requirements**

Degree applicants should minimally have a baccalaureate or equivalent degree from an accredited institution of higher education and a minimum cumulative grade-point average equivalent to 3.0/4.0 (‘B’ average). International students must also have equivalent of at least a 3.0/4.0 from an accredited university using the US system of grading or at least a first-class degree from an accredited university using the British system of grading.

Additionally, applicants with degrees from foreign universities must submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) scores <sup>1</sup>. The GRE may also be required for those applicants requesting consideration whose undergraduate grade-point average is below 3.0/4.0.

Applicants whose native language is not English must take and submit the TOEFL examination. A minimum score of 570 (paper-based exam) or 88 (internet-based exam) is required (Note that students with TOEFL scores between 88 and 96 are admitted conditionally but have to go through additional testing offered through English Language Center at RIT. They might be required to take a prescribed program in English along with a reduced program course load until the required English level is achieved). Other evidence of language proficiency, such as writing samples and GRE scores, may also be evaluated to assess functional English ability.

Information about the GRE and the TOEFL examinations is available at <http://www.ets.org>.

### **Application & Deadlines**

The application process typically takes four to six weeks after the Office of Graduate Enrollment Services at RIT has received a complete application. However, international applications may take longer. The graduate director only evaluates applications after all of the information has been submitted and verified by staff in the RIT office of graduate admissions.

---

<sup>1</sup> RIT’s reporting number for ETS’s GRE and TOEFL examinations is 2760.

Please refer to <https://www.rit.edu/admissions/graduate#applying-for-admission> for instructions and requirements of the application.

Student applications are considered for Fall and Spring terms. However, acceptance into the program does not guarantee availability of prerequisite or program courses. As the start of the semester approaches, many classes become full. **Students, who apply just before the start of the year, may need to wait until the following year before starting their coursework.**

### **Prerequisites**

- Mathematical maturity in Discrete Mathematics and Statistics (Calculus recommended)
- Solid skills in computer programming with knowledge of at least two programming languages
- Knowledge and hands-on experience in basic networking concepts, networking infrastructure services, system services and system administration functions

### **The Bridge Program**

All students must have the required coursework and documented experience before matriculating into this MS program. Students, whose academic preparation does not satisfy the above requirements, can make up this deficiency by taking one or more courses as prescribed by the graduate director and faculty. This coursework may be completed at any accredited college or university that is convenient.

The courses offered by RIT that can be used to satisfy the above prerequisites are (prerequisites and notes are included in parentheses after each course):

- Discrete mathematics (equivalent to MATH 190 Discrete Mathematics for Computing) and Statistics (equivalent to STAT-145 or MATH-251)
- Computer Programming skills (equivalent to CSCI-141 Intro to Programming I and CSCI-142 Intro to Programming II or CSEC 123 Software Development & Problem Solving I and CSEC 124 Software Development & Problem Solving II)
- Introduction to Computing Security (CSEC 600)

Students are expected to achieve a 3.0 ('B' grade) or better average in course work done as part of the bridge program. Bridge program courses are not a part of the 30-semester credit hours required for the MS degree. Grades for bridge courses taken after matriculation are included in the student's graduate grade-point average.

Students who have been admitted to the program before completing prerequisite requirements, must satisfactorily complete bridge coursework within the first two semesters of matriculation to continue in the program. Prior approval of the graduate director is required before any other courses in the program may be taken.

To meet individual needs, a bridge program can be designed differently from that described above. Other courses can be substituted, or courses at other colleges can be applied. However, such courses must be approved in advance. Contact the graduate director (see contact information later in this document) for approval prior to beginning bridge coursework.

## **The Curriculum (MS in CSEC)**

### **Core Classes (6 credits)**

- GCCIS-CSEC-604 Cryptography and Authentication
- GCCIS-CSEC-742 Computer System Security

### **Research Electives (6 credits)**

- GCCIS-CSEC-659 Graduate Seminar on Usable Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-720 Deep Learning Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-741 Sensor and SCADA Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-750 Covert Communications
- GCCIS-CSEC-759 Graduate Seminar on Advanced Networking and Distributed Systems Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-759 Graduate Seminar on Advanced Malware Forensics and Anti-Forensics
- GCCIS-CSEC-769 Emerging Topics in Wireless Security

### **Advanced Electives (12 or 15 credits)**

- GCCIS-CSEC-603 Enterprise Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-620 Cyber Analytics and Machine Learning
- GCCIS-CSEC-659 Graduate Seminar on Hacking for Defense
- GCCIS-CSEC-659 Graduate Seminar on Offensive Security Engineering
- GCCIS-CSEC-659 Graduate Seminar on Trusted Computing and Trusted Execution
- GCCIS-CSEC-669 Wireless Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-730 Advanced Computer Forensics
- GCCIS-CSEC-731 Web Server and Application Security Audits
- GCCIS-CSEC-733 Information Security and Risk Management
- GCCIS-CSEC-743 Computer Viruses and Malicious Software
- GCCIS-CSEC-744 Network Security
- GCCIS-CSEC-751 Information Security Policy and Law
- GCCIS-CSEC-759 Graduate Seminar on Penetration Testing
- GCCIS-ISTE-721 Information Assurance Fundamentals
- GCCIS-ISTE-730 Foundations of IoT
- GCCIS-CSCI-620 Introduction to Big Data
- GCCIS-CSCI-622 Secure Data Management
- GCCIS-CSCI-642 Secure Coding
- GCCIS-CSCI-662 Foundations of Cryptography
- GCCIS-CSCI-720 Big Data Analytics
- GCCIS-CSCI-734 Foundations of Security Measurement and Evaluation
- GCCIS-CSCI-735 Foundations of Intelligent Security Systems
- GCCIS-CSCI-736 Neural Networks and Machine Learning
- GCCIS-CSCI-762 Advanced Cryptography
- KGCOE-CMPE-661 Hardware and Software Design for Cryptographic Applications

### **The MS/CSEC Capstone (3 or 6 credits)**

- GCCIS-CSEC-790 MS Thesis (6 credits) or
- GCCIS-CSEC-792 CSEC Project (3 credits) or
- GCCIS-CSEC-793 Capstone for Computing Security (3 credits)

Details of the MS Capstone options can be found in the [MS CSEC Capstone Guide](#) posted on the department website.

<b>CORE COURSES (6 credits)</b>	
CSEC 604 Cryptography and Authentication	CSEC-742 Computer System Security



<b>RESEARCH ELECTIVES (choose 6 credits)</b>		
CSEC-720 Deep Learning Security CSEC-741 Sensor and SCADA security	CSEC-750 Covert Communications CSEC-769 Emerging Topics in Wireless Security	CSEC- 659 or 759 Graduate Seminar (Pick one of the <i>research</i> seminars)



<b>ADVANCED ELECTIVES IN SUGGESTED AREAS of FOCUS (choose 12 or 15 credits)</b>			
<b>Systems and Network Security</b>  *CSEC-603 Enterprise Security  *CSEC-744 Network Security  CSEC-731 Web Server and Application Security Audits  CSEC-743 Computer Viruses and Malicious Software  CSEC-769 Emerging Wireless Security  CSEC-759 Graduate Seminar on Advanced Networking and Distributed Systems Security	<b>Systems and Network Forensics</b>  *CSEC-730 Advanced Computer Forensics  *CSEC-731 Web Server and Application Security Audits  CSEC-733 Information Security and Risk Management  CSEC-743 Computer Viruses and Malicious Software  CSEC-751 Information Security Policy and Law  ISTE-721 Information Assurance Fundamentals	<b>Cryptography and Authentication</b>  *CSCI-662 Foundations of Cryptography  CSCI-734 Foundations of Security Measurement and Evaluation  CSCI-762 Advanced Cryptography  CMPE-661 Hardware and Software Design for Cryptographic Applications	<b>Security Analytics</b>  *CSEC-620 Cyber Analytics and Machine Learning  *CSEC-720 Deep Learning Security  CSCI-620 Introduction to Big Data  CSCI-622 Secure Data Management  CSCI-720 Big Data Analytics  CSCI-735 Foundations of Intelligent Security Systems  CSCI –736 Neural Networks and Machine Learning
Note: *means strongly suggested for students studying in the corresponding areas of focus			



CSEC-790 MS Thesis (6 credits)	<b>CAPSTONE (3 or 6 credits)</b> CSEC-791 MS Project (3 credits)	CSEC-793 Capstone for Computing Security (3 credits)
-----------------------------------	--	---

### **Graduate Independent Study**

Graduate students may undertake up to 1 independent study project (3 credits) to investigate a cybersecurity area that is of interest. The emphasis of independent study is that it is driven by a student's interest in investigating an area in a way that cannot be done through standard course work. It may or may not be connected with a faculty member's scholarship activities, but it does require a faculty member to approve the project work as the advisor for the project, as well as the approval from the department.

Students will follow a structured application process prior to registering for Independent Study. CSEC faculty have access to this form and must be completed with your faculty mentor. Once completed, the form needs to be submitted to the department by the sponsoring faculty member. At the conclusion of the project, the student will make a formal presentation and poster for the department faculty, describing the results of the project.

### **Co-operative Work Experience**

Up to two (2) terms of an *optional* co-operative educational experience (co-op) is available, prior to capstone completion, for those students who wish to enhance their resume with employment experience. Students need to complete all bridge study (including English Language Center study), have completed 15 credits of their course work, and have a 3.0/4.0 or better program grade-point-average (GPA) before going on co-op.

The Office of Cooperative Education and Career Services (<http://www.rit.edu/emcs/occe/>) can assist students in finding a co-op position or students can find positions on their own and have them approved by the graduate director.

### **Program Cost**

The cost of graduate study at RIT is available on the RIT website at <https://www.rit.edu/fa/sfs/billing-information>. Cost information is available for both full- and part-time study. Information about financial aid to support study with us is available at [www.rit.edu/emcs/financialaid/graduate.html](http://www.rit.edu/emcs/financialaid/graduate.html)

### **Departmental Financial Aid**

The CSEC department can offer a small Merit Scholarship to qualified students who are not receiving significant financial support from other sources. This award is based upon demonstrated need, previous educational performance, and employment background (if applicable).

If granted, the merit scholarship is initially awarded for one (1) academic year (excluding summer) from the semester in which the student is admitted. For the summer term, the student must request continuation of the scholarship. The award will, in general, be extended if the student has made steady progress towards the degree and has maintained at least a 3.0/4.0 GPA, which is the minimum required to graduate with a MS degree at RIT.

### **RIT's 7-Year Degree-Completion Rule**

Graduate students must successfully complete all of the requirements for their programs within seven (7) years of the date of the first (oldest) course counted towards the degree. This requirement includes courses transferred into the program from other RIT departments or other universities, but excludes prerequisite courses. For example, if the first course was completed in Fall term 2020 (2201), then the program must be completed before the start of Fall term 2027 (2271). Please contact the graduate director immediately if you find that you are coming close to your 7-year deadline.

### **Academic Honesty**

Academic honesty is an expectation of all students at RIT. Any act of improperly representing another person's work as one's own is an act of academic dishonesty. The RIT code of academic conduct is documented in the university's Policies and Procedures manual:

<https://www.rit.edu/academicaffairs/policiesmanual/d080>

### **Contact Information**

Additional information about this program and the undergraduate program offered by the Computing Security (CSEC) department at RIT may be obtained by contacting us at:

**US Mail:** Graduate Program Director  
Computing Security Department  
Global Cybersecurity Institute  
Rochester Institute of Technology  
100 Lomb Memorial Drive  
Rochester, New York 14623-5603

**Telephone:** (585) 475-2963

**FAX:** (585) 475-2181

### **Academic Calendar**

RIT academic calendar is available at [www.rit.edu/calendar/](http://www.rit.edu/calendar/).

## MS in CSEC Program Worksheet (as of 2021 -2022)

<i>Prerequisite Bridge Program</i> 1		Must be completed prior to start of program of study.	
Programming I			
Programming II			
Discrete Mathematics			
Statistics			
CSEC 600 – Introduction to Computing Security			
~ Program of Study (30 semester credit hours) ~			
Core Courses: (6 credit hours)	Semester	Grade	Comments
GCCIS-CSEC-742 Computer Systems Security			
GCCIS-CSEC-604 Cryptography and Authentication			
Research Electives: (6 credit hours) 2			
Advanced Electives: (12 – 15 credit hours) 2			
Capstone: (3 or 6 credit hours) 3			
CSEC-79 ___ Capstone [ Course   Project ]			(3 credits)
CSEC-790 Thesis			(6 credits)

### **Completion of Program of Study:**

To earn the MS degree, you must complete the prerequisites/bridge and degree requirements shown on the previous page. Contact your academic advisor periodically to review your progress and receive an updated copy.

### **Good Academic Standing**

A 3.0 GPA or higher is required to graduate. All courses (undergraduate or graduate) taken after matriculating into an MS program at RIT are counted towards your grade-point average (GPA). To be in good academic standing, a graduate student at RIT must maintain a cumulative GPA of 3.0/4.0 or better throughout a program of study. RIT institute policy states that ‘C-’, ‘D’ or ‘F’ grades do not count toward the fulfillment of program requirements for a graduate degree.” *However, they are calculated into your GPA.*

### **Discontinued Status**

After three (3) consecutive terms without registration activity, summer term counts, the RIT Registrar will change your status to “de-matriculated,” which means that you are no longer a student in the MS/CSEC program. To return to matriculated status, you will need to reapply to RIT. If more than two years have elapsed since you were matriculated, your program of study will be reviewed, and you may have to complete the degree requirements currently in effect to obtain your degree. This could mean loss of waivers and transfer credit as well as doing additional coursework for readmission or degree completion.

### **Course Waivers**

On rare occasions, a required course may be waived due to prior academic or employment experience. If this occurs, to complete the total number of credits required for the degree, the student must take another course to replace the one that was waived. This does not apply to prerequisite courses.

### **Bridge Courses**

Bridge/Prerequisite courses must be completed within the first two terms after matriculation.

### **Research Electives**

Students in the MS/CSEC program must complete two (2) Research Electives. Students may select between the following courses to complete this requirement: CSEC 720, CSEC 741, CSEC 750, and CSEC 769. In addition to these courses, the department offers a few seminar courses that count as research electives. Seminar courses fall under CSEC 659 and CSEC 759. **Note that not all seminars are research electives.**

### **Advanced Electives**

Advanced Electives should be chosen in consultation with your graduate faculty and graduate academic advisor. Ideally, these courses should be selected to focus on one specific area, or at most two synergistic areas, of interest. Certain electives may require additional prerequisite study. One less elective is needed with a thesis capstone.

### **MS Capstone**

Students in the MS in CSEC program can choose between three different capstone options: Project (3cr), Course (3cr), or Thesis (6cr). If a student chooses to pursue the thesis option, they will complete one less advanced elective. For more information about capstone requirements and the difference between the three options please see the capstone guide located under the MS Student Resources: <https://www.rit.edu/computing/department-computing-security/resources>. To enroll in MS Capstone, you must have an approved project proposal prior to enrollment. The proposal should be developed during the term prior to the intended enrollment term. The last date to submit your signed/approved proposal to the department office and the graduate program director is the first day of classes of the intended enrollment term.

### **Co-op Enrollment**

While co-op is not a requirement for students in the MS/CSEC program, many of our students chose to pursue a coop during their MS career. To be eligible for a co-op, a student must have completed all prerequisite classes and 15 credits of MS coursework. Additionally, students must receive approval from the Graduate Director prior to reporting a coop. When seeking approval, the student must submit the job offer to the Graduate Director via email. If approved, the student must then report the co-op through RIT’s Co-op office’s website. Once reviewed by their office, the CSEC department will enroll you in SIS. You cannot enroll in Co-op in SIS yourself.