

# Strategic Planning and the Itinerant Teacher

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# Agenda:

- Itinerant Teaching Model
- Content Area Literacy
- Strategic and Purposeful Planning
  - Examples

# Have you ever asked yourself these questions?

- Does my student really need me?
- When did I become an audiologist?
- Am I really teaching?
- What's the difference between itinerant teaching and tutoring?

# Itinerant Teaching

- Responsibilities are fluid.
- No defined responsibilities.

- Planning
- Teaching
- Self-advocacy
- Consulting
- Reading
- Writing
- Content areas
- Language
- Vocabulary
- FM systems
- Troubleshooting
- Hearing aid batteries
- Driving
- Mileage
- car=office
- IEPs
- Meetings
- re-evaluations

# Two Distinct Models

## Consultation



- Inclusion
- Access to gen ed curriculum
- Works closely with general education teacher and other professionals
- Minimal contact with DHH students
  - Equipment check
  - Self-advocacy

## Direct Instruction/Services

- Pull out services
- Support for gen ed curriculum
- Collaborates with general education teacher and other professionals
- Direct services with DHH students
  - Equipment check
  - Self-advocacy
  - Direct instruction: language, vocabulary, reading, writing

(Foster & Cue, 2009; Luckner & Ayantoye, 2013).

# What is the purpose of itinerant instruction?

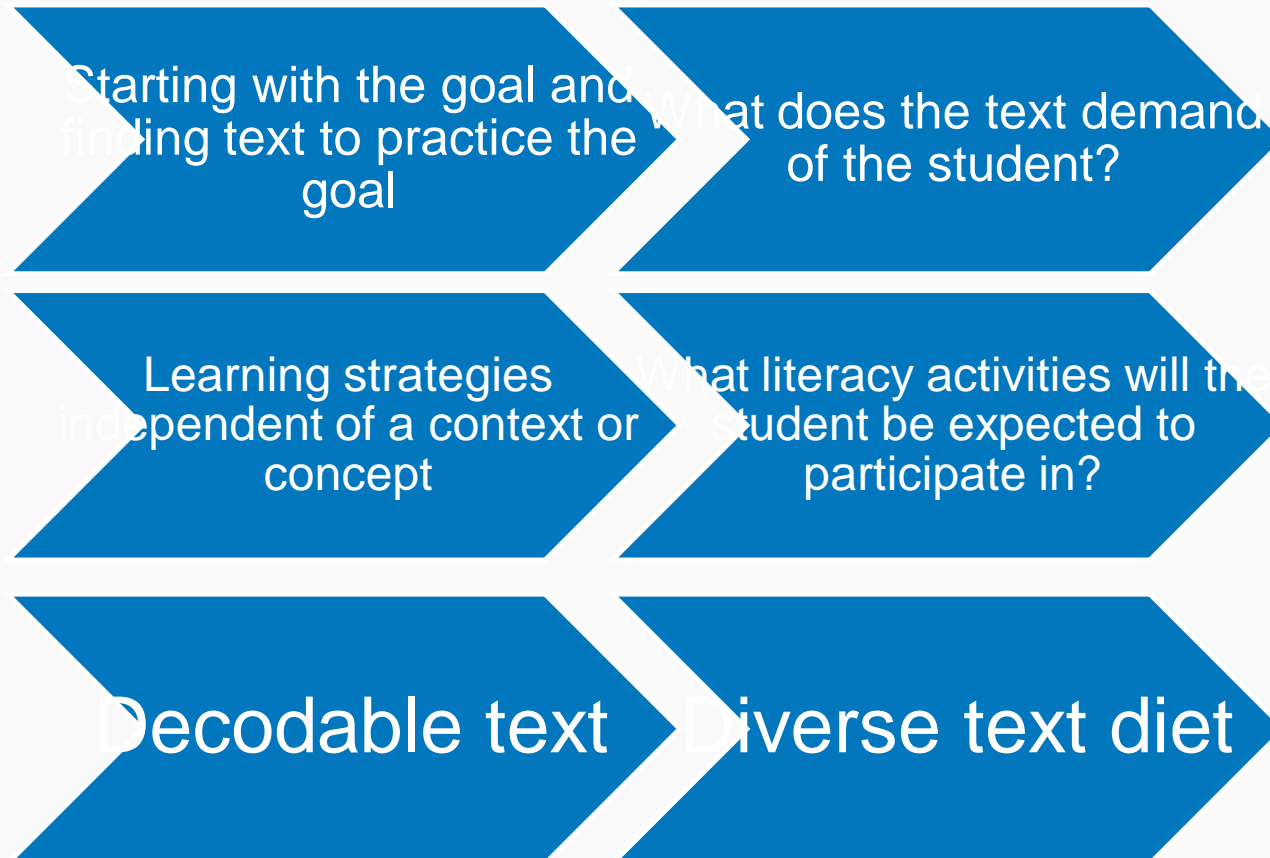
To prepare students to access instruction within the general education setting.

- Preteaching
- Targeted instruction

Itinerant teaching is not progress monitoring.

- You can't monitor progress on something you haven't taught.

# Connecting to our practice: A shift in thinking



(Moss, 2005)

# Content Area/Disciplinary Literacy

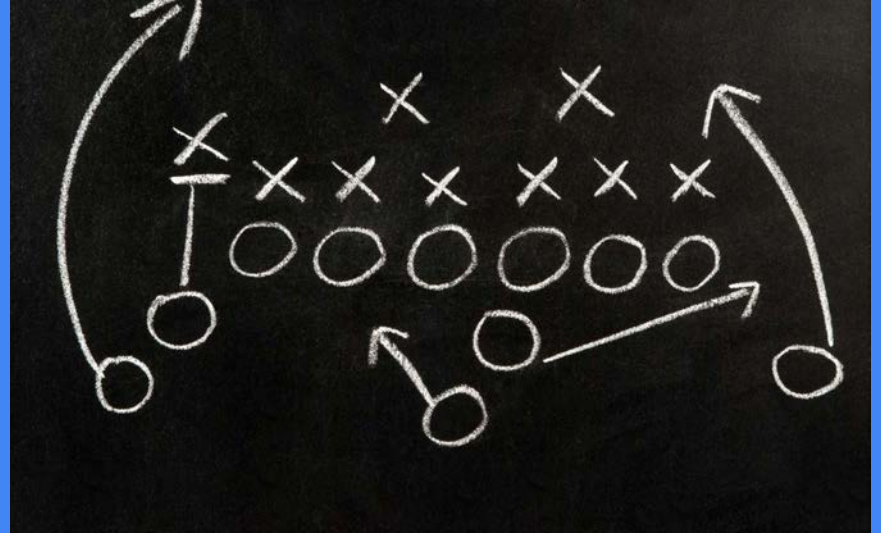
- What?** “Specialized ways of reading, understanding, and thinking used in each academic discipline...” (Shanahan & Shanahan, 2014, pg. 636)
- How?** Focus on how knowledge is produced in each discipline or content area
- Why?** Develop a conceptual understanding rather than acquisition of facts.

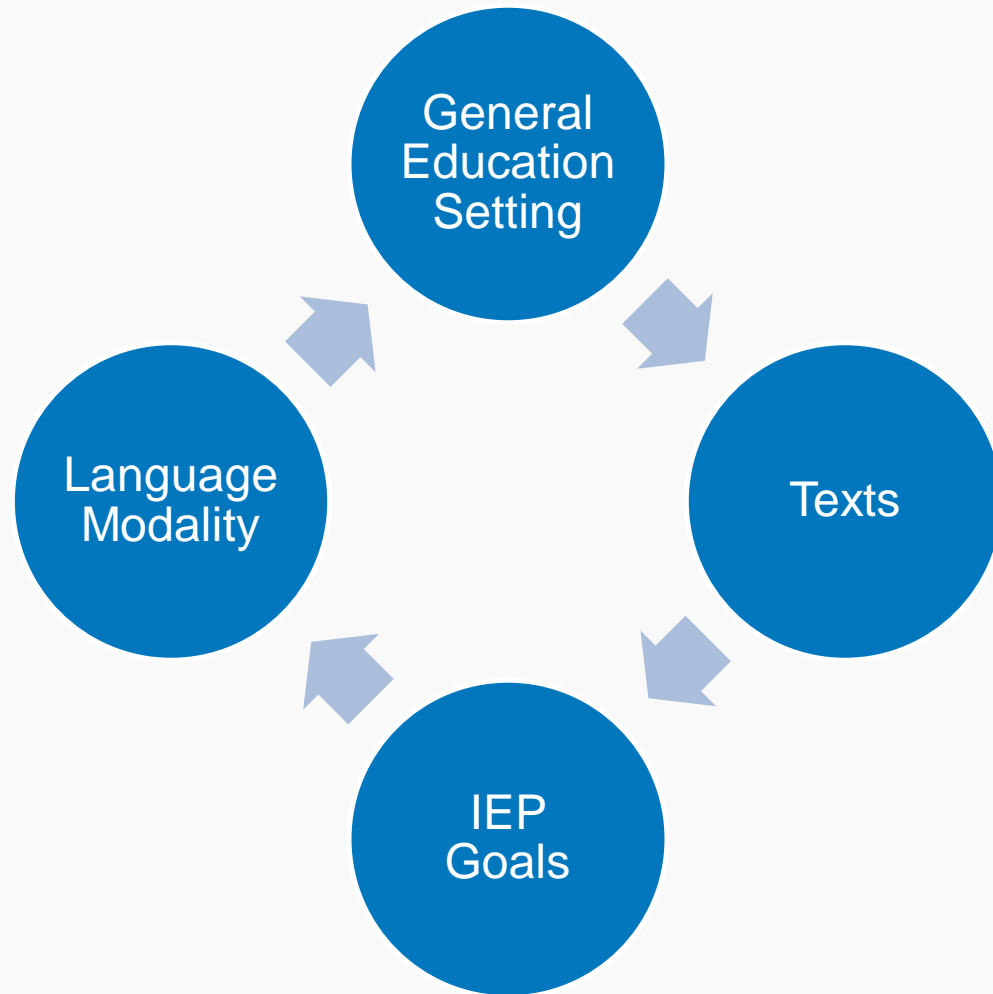
(Cervetti & Hieber, 2015; Shanahan & Shanahan, 2014 )



# Strategic Planning

The purposeful planning for instruction that supports students in accessing their general education.





# General Education Setting

**Instruction**

What is the role of  
the teacher and the  
student?

**Curriculum**

What standards are  
being targeted?  
Is there a certain  
curriculum being  
used?

**Concept**

What is the big idea?  
What prior  
knowledge does the  
student need?

# Texts

**Textbook**

What is the targeted  
vocabulary/ big  
ideas?  
Can my student read  
this independently?

**Self  
Selected  
Text**

What other text  
address this  
concept?  
What text might be  
more supportive?

**Other  
Modes**

Are there videos on  
this concept?  
What images will  
support creating  
knowledge?

# IEP Goals

**Area of need**

Will my student  
need support with  
reading or writing?

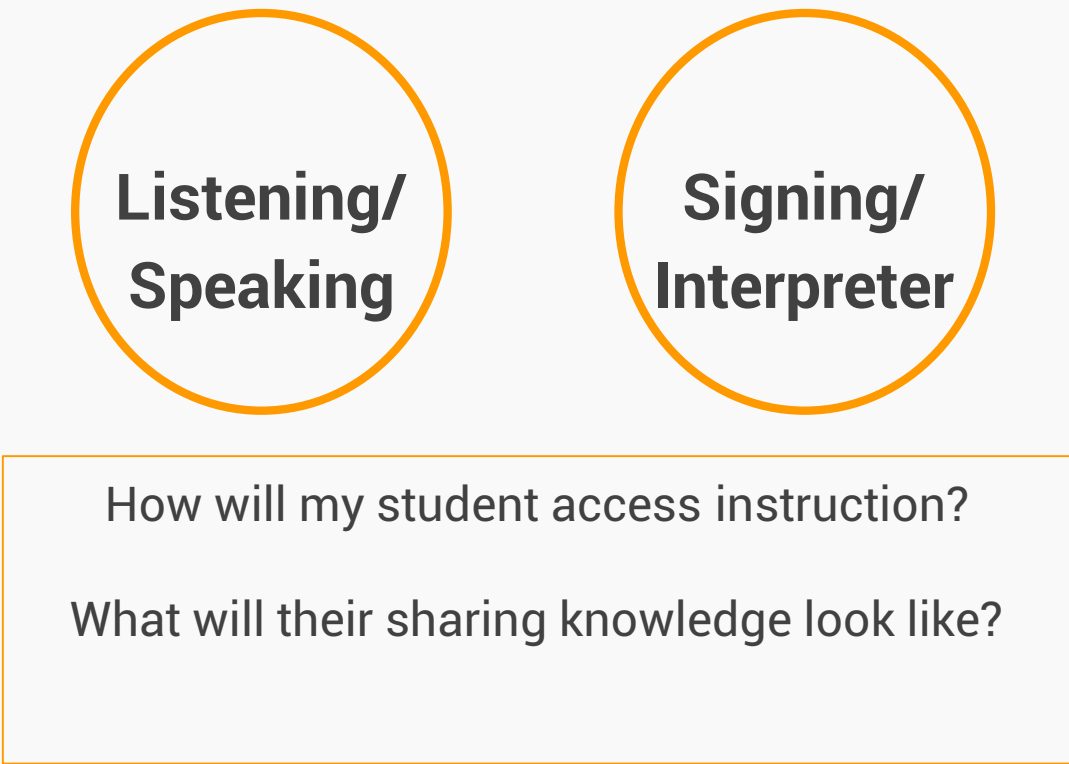
**Strategies**

What evidenced  
based strategies will  
build those skills?

**Assessment**

How will I know if  
my student is  
making progress on  
their IEP goals?

# Language Modality

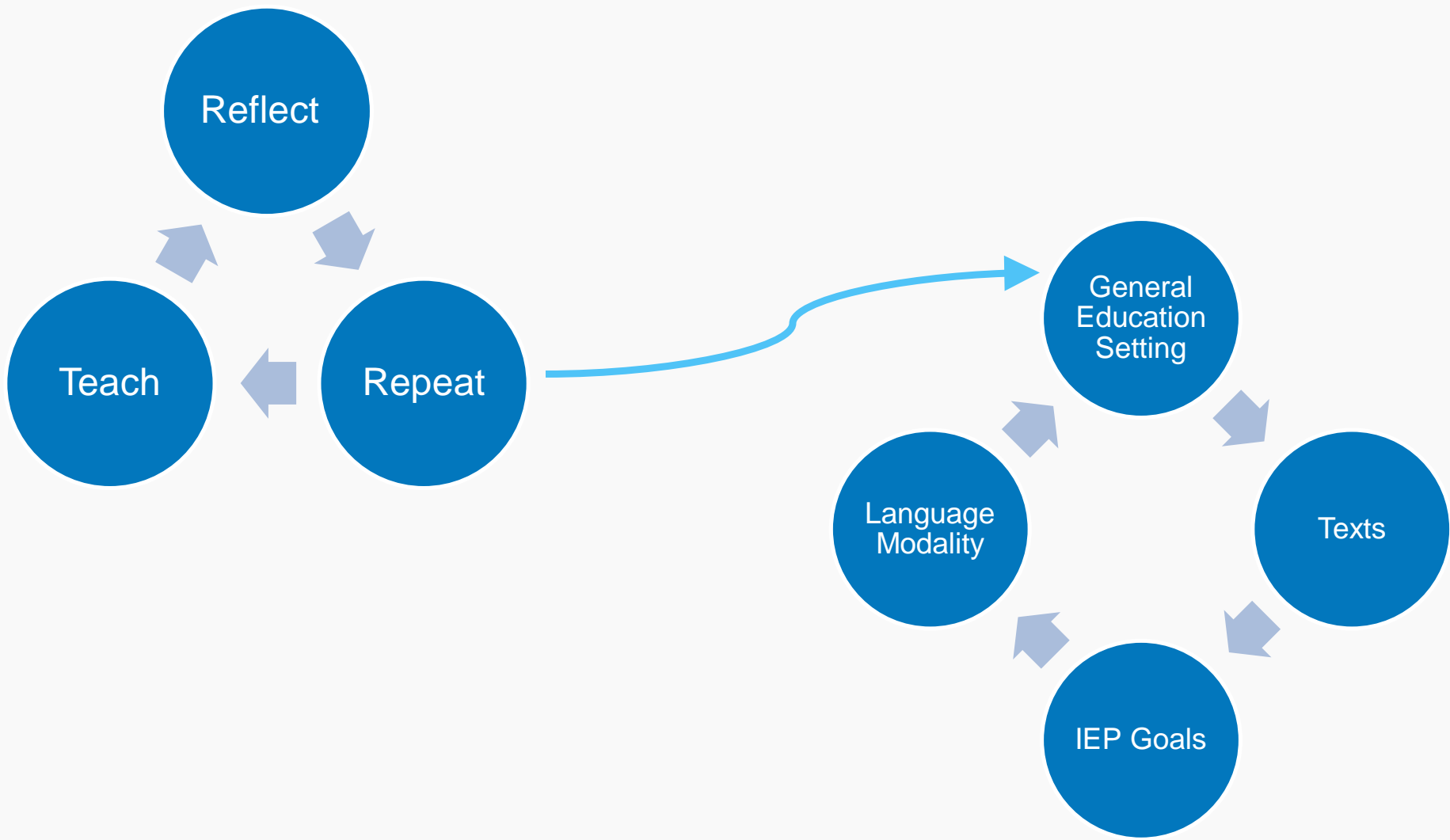


**Listening/  
Speaking**

**Signing/  
Interpreter**

How will my student access instruction?

What will their sharing knowledge look like?



# Vocabulary 4 Success - DHH





Funding for this project provided by the Institute  
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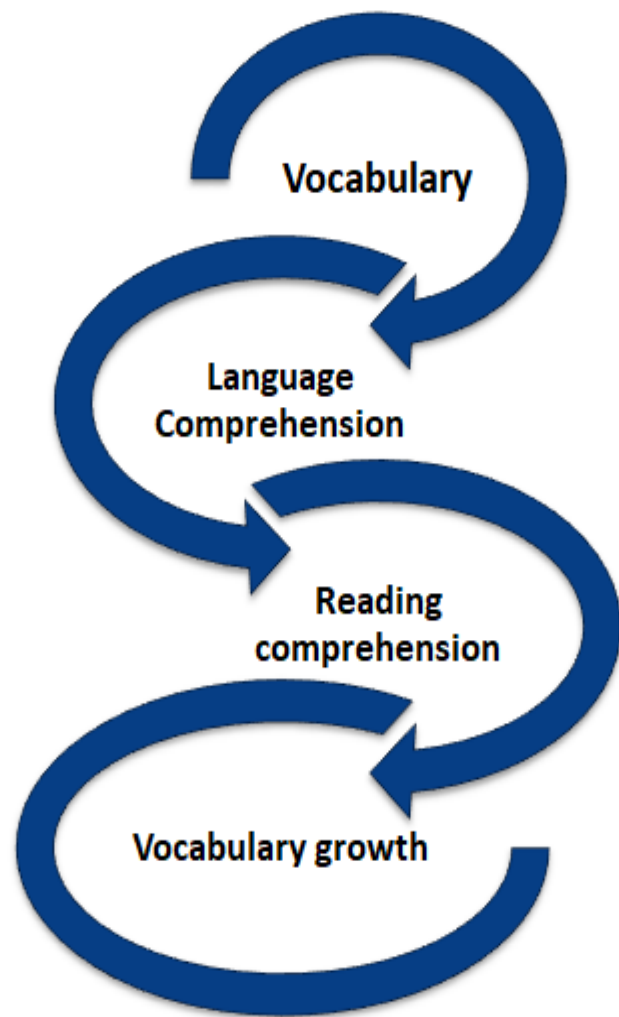
Grant # R24C12001

<http://clad.education.gsu.edu/>

# Vocabulary 4 Success - DHH

## Center on Literacy and Deafness

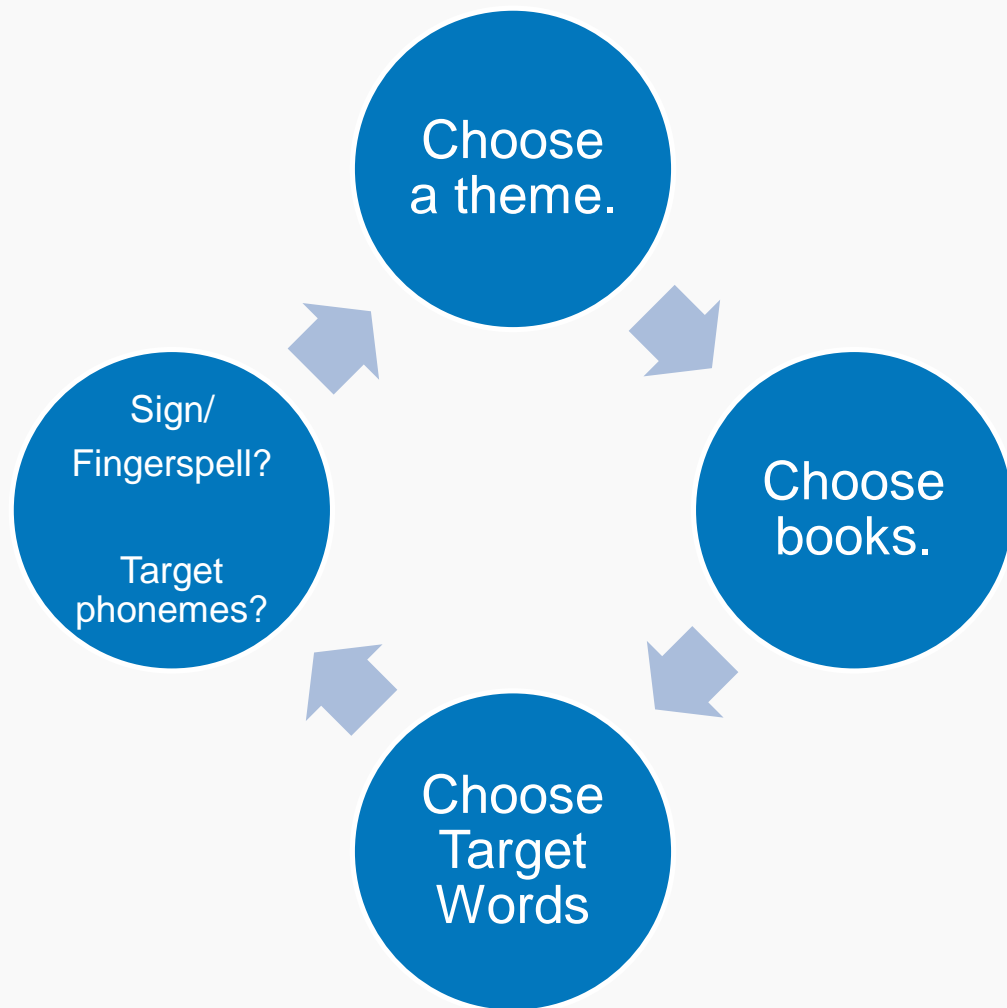
- Adapted an intervention called PAVEd for Success (Hamilton, & Schwanenflugel, 2013).
- Designed as a supplemental intervention for DHH children grades K-2
- Centered around a content area: Science or Social Studies
- Visit our website at <http://clad-vocab.coe.arizona.edu/>





# Strategically Planning

## V4S-DHH Units



# Strategic Planning: V4S Units

- Create target word cards
- Screen student to make sure the words are unknown
- [Oceans](#)

# OCEAN: Target words and definitions

Target Words	Definitions
Coral	Bones left by a sea animal
Dim	Dark or unclear
Fierce	Mean or angry
Ocean	A large body of salt water that covers most of the Earth
Urchin	A sea animal with sharp spikes on its body

# Planning for Purposeful Instruction: V4S - DHH Strategies



## Fast mapping



# Interactive book reading



## Conversation



## Extension activities



# Planning for Purposeful Instruction: Fast Mapping

Urchin



A sea animal with sharp spikes on its body

Which is the urchin?

Ball



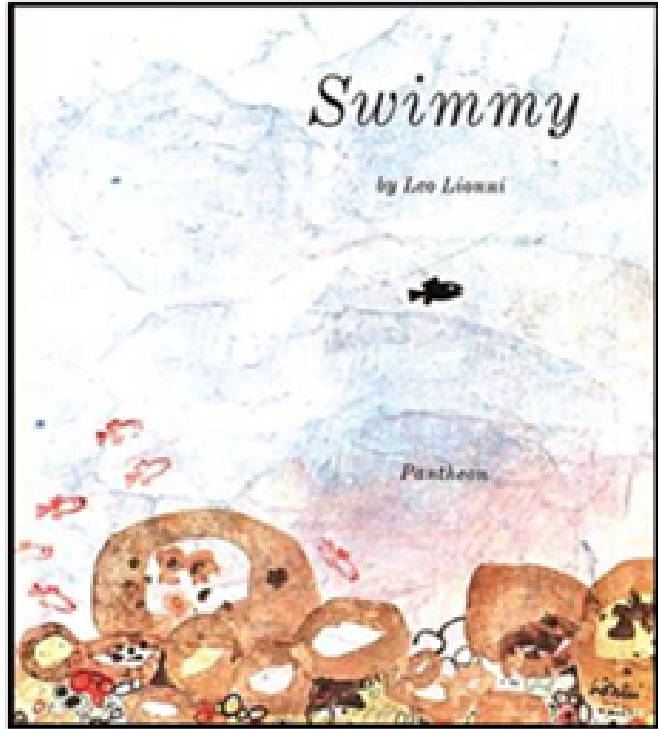
How did you know that?

Banana



You know this is a ball and this is a banana, so this has to be the urchin

# Planning for Purposeful Instruction: Interactive Book Reading



- Competence Question: “Where do all of these animals live?”
- Abstract Question: “Looks like those fish are hiding in some coral. Why do you think they are hiding there?”
- Relate Question: “Those little fish made one big fish to hide. Have you ever played a game where you hide?”

# Planning for Purposeful Instruction: Conversation

Contributions

Open-ended questions

“Tell-me” statements

Acknowledgements

Vocabulary  
recasts

Follow student’s lead

Linguistic  
expansion

# Planning for Purposeful Instruction: Extension Activities



## Drill and Practice

Repeated opportunities for practice

Receptive and Expressive

## In Context

Extends and enriches concepts

Provides opportunities to use words in context



# Strategic Planning: Big Ideas

High demands  
and expectations  
on students



Time with the  
itinerant teacher  
can't be  
underestimated



Strategic  
planning is the  
solution!

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