

SECTION 4A

SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW: AMERICAN SIGN LANGUAGE

(SLPI: ASL)

INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE RATER WORKSHEET SAMPLES

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Pages</u>
INTRODUCTION .....	1
 INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET SAMPLES	
Superior Plus .....	2
Superior .....	4
Advanced Plus.....	6
Advanced.....	8
Intermediate Plus.....	10
Intermediate .....	12
Survival Plus .....	14
Survival Plus .....	16
Survival .....	18
Novice Plus.....	20
Novice.....	22
No Functional Sign Skills .....	24

## INTRODUCTION

This section provides 12 SLPI Individual Rater Procedure Worksheet samples (pages 4-25).

Readers are referred to Section 4B for the following information:

1. Overview of Guidelines for Completing SLPI Rater Worksheets.
2. Guidelines for Completing SLPI Rater Worksheets -These guidelines are followed in the sample worksheets in this Section.
3. Reviewing SLPI Rater Worksheets: Guidelines for SLPI Coordinators – All SLPI Team members are encouraged to use these guidelines

Note: Many programs use ranges when reporting Official Ratings to SLPI candidates. For example, most programs use the Advanced Plus-Superior Plus Range and some use the Novice Range. For programs that report Official Ratings this way:

1. Candidates receiving Final Ratings of Superior Plus, Superior, and Advanced Plus from individual raters receive Official Ratings of Advanced Plus-Superior Plus Range.
2. Candidates receiving Final Ratings of Novice Plus and Novice from individual raters receive Official Ratings of Novice Range.

In SLPI Notebook Section 7 see SLPI Paper #16: *Options for Reporting SLPI Ratings*, for additional discussion of the above.



## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Native-like use of many sign language grammatical features, including

1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

11) Other:

12) Problems:

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Native-like comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a normal rate, with Ø repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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#### 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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##### D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features

          **Excellent**           use of           **many**           sign language grammatical features, including

1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

11) Other:

12) Problems:

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##### E. Candidate's Comprehension

          **Excellent**           comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a           **normal**          

rate with           **0**           repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SLPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Advanced Plus** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate

2. **Functional Descriptor:**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 **Advanced Plus**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses

3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Advanced Plus** ----- **Advanced** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)

Form Supports Function

4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **very broad** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  $\emptyset$  \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_  $\emptyset$  \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

\_\_\_\_\_  $\emptyset$  \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **very** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **normal** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_  $\emptyset$  \_\_\_\_\_



#### 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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##### D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features

- Very good use of many sign language grammatical features, including
- 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play
  - 2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:
  - 3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:
  - 4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:
  - 5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:
  - 6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):
  - 7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:
  - 8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:
  - 9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:
  - 10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):
  - 11) Other:
  - 12) Problems:

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##### E. Candidate's Comprehension

Very good comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a normal rate with 0 repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN COMMUNICATION PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SLPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Advanced** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate

2. **Functional Descriptor:**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 **X** Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses

3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Advanced ----- Intermediate Plus** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)

Form Supports Function

4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **broad** \_\_\_\_\_

**OVERWHELMED, KNOW-NOTHING, FASCINATED, LOVE-IT, TRANSFER, NEAT, NOT RESPONSIBLE, SEARCH-FOR, DISAPPOINT, BROKE**

\_\_\_\_\_ **Ø** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

**GRADE, COLLEGE**

\_\_\_\_\_ **Ø** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **near-normal to normal** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_

**REMODEL, DELICIOUS, FIX**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

- Good use of many sign language grammatical features, including
- 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play  
**space and body shifts to separate groups (STUDENTS-rt., TEACHERS-1t.);  
space, indexing, and eye gaze to discuss courses and hobbies**
  - 2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:  
**TEACH-rt., DRIVE-It., CALIFORNIA, TELL-me, INFORM-them**
  - 3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:  
**READ-carefully, EXPAND-gradually, WALK-slowly**
  - 4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:  
**FLY+++, GIVE+++, READ+++**
  - 5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:  
**BOOK++, AIRPLANE++, MORNING-sweep, FRIDAY-sweep**
  - 6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):  
**3-WEEK, 2-WEEK-AGO**
  - 7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:  
**listing and body shifts for family members and job responsibilities  
use of FINISH and body shifts to separate sequence of events**
  - 8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:  
**rh?: ME LEAVE EARLY. WHY? EMERGENCY neg. at end of comment  
ME TEACHER NOT  
ALL-DAY WORK ME TIME-6 FINISH**
  - 9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:  
**CL:33 for cars in a row, CL:BB for stacks of books, CL:B for pictures on wall**
  - 10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):  
**RECENTLY-very, UNDERSTAND-neg.**
  - 11) Other:
  - 12) Problems:

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Good comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a normal rate with Ø repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN COMMUNICATION PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SLPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Intermediate Plus** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both **Function** and **Form**)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior+: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 **X** \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Advanced** ----- **Intermediate Plus** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)  
Form does not support Function; therefore final rating one level below Function.
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **fairly broad** \_\_\_\_\_  
**OBSERVE, ANALYZE, TEST, PLACEMENT, SCHEDULE, INTERVIEW, SUBSTITUTE, FOOTBALL**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:  
**GRADUATE (verb) + SCHOOL for GRADUATE-SCHOOL, NO (negative) for NONE (quantity)**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:  
**HAPPEN, WAY, REALLY**

\_\_\_\_\_ **Ø** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **moderate-to-normal** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_  
**MEASURE, PROGRAM, MAXIMUM; fsp. sometimes not clear**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

## D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features

- 
- Fairly good** use of **several** sign language grammatical features, including
- 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play  
**WORK-It., HOME-rt., SISTER THERE-rt. BROTHER THERE-It.**  
**space and indexing for room locations**
  - 2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:
  - 3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:  
**LARGE-really, HOUSE-very-large, TOWN-small**
  - 4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:  
**LOOK-AT++, SEARCH+++-sweep**
  - 5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:  
**HOUSE+++, MONDAY-sweep, WEEK++**
  - 6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):  
**AGE-4, 2-MONTHS**
  - 7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:
  - 8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:  
**TEACH ALL-DAY 8-3, FINISH**
  - 9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:  
**CL:11 for walking together**
  - 10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):
  - 11) Other:
  - 12) Problems:
- 
- E. Candidate's Comprehension**
- Good** comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a **moderate to normal** rate with **a few** repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).
-

SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

RATING: Intermediate (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate

2. **Functional Descriptor:**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus
- \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus
- X **Intermediate:** generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics
- \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus
- \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required
- \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus
- \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing
- \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses

3. **Possible Final Ratings:** Intermediate ----- Survival Plus  
(considering both function and form)

Form Supports Function

4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

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**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? good knowledge of basic signs

**SCIENCE, TEACH, MATH, CLASS, SKILLS, MORNING, PARENTS, FAMILY, GROW-UP, NEW-YORK**

some sign selection errors based on meaning:

**NO for NONE, LAST (final) YEA for LAST/PAST YEAR, ABOUT (preposition) for ABOUT/APPROXIMATELY, GRADUATE (verb) + SCHOOL for GRADUATE-SCHOOL, VIDEOTAPE (noun) for VIDEOTAPE (verb)**

Overuse of a few initialized signs:

**COLLEGE, FUTURE, FRUSTRATED**

Ø fingerspelled words with standard signs:

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**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? fairly clear Rate moderate

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): some

**SCHEDULE, PROJECT, BECOME, INTERPRET**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Fair use of several sign language grammatical features, including  
1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**TEACH COLLEGE THERE-rt., STUDENT-rt., TEACHER-It**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

**ATTEND-rt., MOVE-It.**

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

**BEAUTIFUL-really, STUDY-for-long-time**

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

**WORK+++ , GO-TO+++**

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

**NIGHT-sweep**

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

**3-YEARS, 2-WEEKS-AGO**

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

**CL:3 for CAR, CL:B for paper on desk**

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**WH-? WHERE WORK YOU?**

11) Other:

12) Problems: **Primarily English Word Order (EWO); overuse of AND and THEN**

---

**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Good comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a moderate

rate with a few repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival Plus** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics
  - X** **Survival Plus**
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing
  - \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival Plus** ----- **Survival** \_\_\_\_\_  
(considering both function and form)  
Form Supports Function
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **fair knowledge of basic signs** \_\_\_\_\_

**ENCOURAGE, HELP, LIVING, SKILLS, INTERVIEW, ADVISE, TEACH, SEND, PARENTS,  
GROW-UP**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

**SOME + TIME for SOMETIMES, SOME + ONE for SOMEONE, LOVE (affection) for LOVE-IT**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **several** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

**YARD, LAKE, HIGH WAY, ARE, IS, WE, COLLEGE**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**GRADUATE, BUSINESS**

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **generally clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **moderate** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_

**ANIMAL, BICYCLE, CHANGE, RESTAURANT, 21; also E, P, and Q mispronounced**



## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Basic-to-fair use of some sign language grammatical features, including  
1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**CAR THERE-rt., BICYCLE THERE-It.**

**Body shifts and space for different groups (wife's family to rt. and his family to It.)**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

**HOUSE+++ , BOOK+++**

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

**listing and body shifts for job responsibilities and family members**

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

**CL:3 for BICYCLE; CL:G and CL:1 for describing bicycle but not controlled**

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yesno?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**UNDERSTAND-aff., WORK YESTERDAY-neg.**

11) Other:

12) Problems: **primarily English Word Order (EWO)**

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Fairly good comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a moderate  
rate with a few repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival Plus** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior+: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 **Intermediate Plus**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Intermediate Plus** ----- **Intermediate** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)  
Form "far below" Function; therefore, final rating two levels  
 below Function; this is rare and may indicate interview was not well done.
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **knows many signs** \_\_\_\_\_

**COUNSELOR, FORMAL, NORMAL, DISCIPLINE, EXPERIENCE, SCHEDULE, family members, VACATION, HOME**

\_\_\_\_\_ **many** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

**FUN for FUNNY, DESTROY for WASTE, GRADUATE (verb) + SCHOOL for GRADUATE-SCHOOL, SOME + TIME for SOMETIMES, RIGHT (correct) + NOW for right-NOW, SENT for ADVISE**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **several** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

**IT, SHE, HE, HIM, STREET, RIVER, IS, ARE**

\_\_\_\_\_ **Ø** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **fairly clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **moderate-to-normal** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **several** \_\_\_\_\_

**COURSE, CRY, FREE, CHALLENGE, numbers (21, 1997, IB, etc.); fsp. sometimes not clear and hand high in signing space when fsp.**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Basic use of some sign language grammatical features, including  
 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**space and indexing: LEAVE CA THERE-It., GO-TO NY THERE-rt.**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

**MOVE-TO-rt., GO-TO-It.**

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

**BEAUTIFUL-very**

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

**MOVE+++, COMPLAIN+++, ADD-TO+++**

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

**BOOK+++**

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

**2-MONTHS-AGO, 3-WEEKS, 2-YEARS**

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

11) Other:

12) Problems: **Primarily English Word Order (EWO); overuse of AND and THEN;**  
**overuse of ON (FOCUS-ON + ON, DEPENDS-ON and ON)**

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Fairly good comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a moderate-to-normal rate with some repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both **Function** and **Form**)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival** ----- **Novice Plus** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)
- Form Supports Function
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **fair knowledge of basic signs** \_\_\_\_\_  
**DEPT., CHANGE, TEACH, THIRD, WHEN, START, WORK, SOON, FINISH, NEVER**

\_\_\_\_\_ **several** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:  
**MY for ME/I, DO-DO? for DO (action), SUCCESS for ANNIVERSARY, FROM for FOR,  
 NO for NOT, USE-TO for USUALLY, NEWSPAPER for MAGAZINE**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:  
**PUBLICITY, REALLY**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:  
**COMMUNITY, INTERPRETER, TUTOR**

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **generally fairly clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **slow-to-moderate** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_  
**WRITE, 7, BUT, YES, elbows held too close to body restricting use of signing space**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Basic use of a few sign language grammatical features, including  
 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**WORK THERE-rt.**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

**NOW-right, ONCE-IN-A-WHILE, BUSY-very**

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

**6-MONTHS**

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**YES-aff.**

11) Other:

12) Problems: **primarily English Word Order (EWO)**

---

**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

Fair comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a slow-to-moderate rate with some repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Novice Plus** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior+: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
**X** **Survival Plus**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses

3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Survival** ----- **Novice Plus** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)

Form does not support Function; therefore,  
final rating one level below Function

4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **knows some basic signs** \_\_\_\_\_

**HORSE, TEACH, FAMILY, CHILDREN, STUDENT, MORNING, MONDAY**

\_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

**SOME + THING for SOMETHING, SOME + ONE for SOMEONE, HAVE + TO for HAVE-TO,  
 MY for ME/I, LAST (final) for LAST/PAST WEEK**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

**HAVE, LOOK, SO, REALLY**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**COURSE, MAJOR, BUSINESS**

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **fairly clear** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **slow-to-moderate** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **many** \_\_\_\_\_

**SISTER, BROTHER, REMEMBER, HOME, STATE, CITY, SCIENCE, SCHEDULE;  
 stiff/rigid movement when signing and move/throw hand forward when fsp.**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Very basic use of a few sign language grammatical features, including  
1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**WORK THERE-rt.**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

**GO+++ , WORK+++**

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**NO-neg., TEACHER-aff., CHILDREN-neg.**

11) Other:

12) Problems:

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

**Able to understand basic questions** comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a **slow-to-moderate** rate with **some** repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_  
 INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_  
 RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **Novice** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both **Function and Form**)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior+: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus  
 **X** Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **Novice** \_\_\_\_\_  
 (considering both function and form)  
 If Function Novice, only one possible final rating, Novice
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **knows some basic signs** \_\_\_\_\_  
**WEEK, NO, YES, READ, BOOK, LEARN, HOUSE CAT, 1, 3, 5**

\_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:  
**HAVE + TO for HAVE-TO, SOME + TIME for SOMETIMES, BENEFIT for VOTE,  
 SOME + THING for SOMETHING**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **∅** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

\_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:  
**FUN, VACATION, PROGRAM, RECOMMEND**

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **able to produce some understandable responses** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **slow** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **many** \_\_\_\_\_  
**STUDENT, KIDS, FAST, COMPUTER, SISTER, SON, FALL, LIKE, EASY, numbers;  
 fsp. often not clear**



## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Very basic use of a few sign language grammatical features, including  
1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**THERE-it. WORK, HOUSE THERE-it.**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

**ENJOY-really**

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**UNDERSTAND-neg., TEACHER-aff.**

11) Other:

12) Problems:

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

**Able to understand some basic questions** comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a

**slow** rate with **frequent** repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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**SIGN LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY INTERVIEW (SCPI) INDIVIDUAL RATER WORKSHEET A  
(USE WITH SLPI INDIVIDUAL RATER PROCEDURE)**

CANDIDATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATING DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ **DATE** \_\_\_\_\_

INTERVIEWER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_ RATER: \_\_\_\_\_ **NAME** \_\_\_\_\_

RATING: \_\_\_\_\_ **No Functional Skills** \_\_\_\_\_ (Considering both Function and Form)

1. **Functional Range:** Above Intermediate or At Intermediate or Below Intermediate
2. **Functional Descriptor:**
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Superior/Superior +: conversation shared and natural; in-depth elaboration
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Advanced: generally fluent, shared, conversation; spontaneous elaboration
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Intermediate: generally responds in 3-to-5 sentences; conversation fairly shared for social and work topics
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Survival Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Survival: generally 1-to-3 sentence responses with many questions by interviewer required
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Novice Plus
  - \_\_\_\_\_ Novice: one sign, short phrases, single sentence, memorized like signing
  - X** No Functional Skills: (may be) some one sign, single phrase responses
3. **Possible Final Ratings:** \_\_\_\_\_ **No Functional Skills (NFS)** \_\_\_\_\_  
(considering both function and form)  
If Function NFS, only one possible final rating, NFS
4. **Linguistic Factors (Form):**

**A. Candidate's Vocabulary Knowledge**

How broad? \_\_\_\_\_ **know some basic signs** \_\_\_\_\_

**STUDENT, TEACH, MOTHER, BOOK**

\_\_\_\_\_ **a few** \_\_\_\_\_ sign selection errors based on meaning:

**SOME + TIME for SOMETIMES, GROW + UP for GROW-UP,  
HAVE (poss.) + TO for HAVE-TO**

Overuse of \_\_\_\_\_ **∅** \_\_\_\_\_ initialized signs:

\_\_\_\_\_ **some** \_\_\_\_\_ fingerspelled words with standard signs:

**LEARN, FINISH, REMEMBER, SCIENCE**

**B. & C. Candidate's Production and C. Fluency**

How clear? \_\_\_\_\_ **some understandable responses** \_\_\_\_\_ Rate \_\_\_\_\_ **slow** \_\_\_\_\_

Sign production errors (How many?; a few, some, etc.): \_\_\_\_\_ **many** \_\_\_\_\_

**FATHER, SON, DAUGHTER, SCHOOL, HISTORY, WEEK, SUNDAY, #S; Fsp. not clear**

## 4. Linguistic Factors (Form) (continued):

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**D. Candidate's Use of Grammatical Features**

Very basic use of a few sign language grammatical features, including  
 1) Indexing, space, body shifts, and eye gaze for comparison/contrast, to locate and refer to people, places, and objects present and not present, and role play

**THERE-rt. HOUSE**

2) Sign verb movement directionality for location and pronoun incorporation:

3) Facial expression and sign movement modification for size, degree, manner, and temporal aspect/time:

4) Repetition of sign verb movement for repeated action:

5) Repetition of sign noun movement and vertical and horizontal sweep for plurals:

6) Number incorporation for people, age, and time (may include use of timeline):

7) Listing on non-dominant hand, FINISH, body shifts, and pauses for connecting ideas, separating ideas, and sequencing of events:

8) Sign word order for rhetorical (rh) question; topic-comment, conditional, and object-subject-verb; also, FINISH, MUST, CAN, and NOT at end of comments:

9) Classifiers following nouns for (a) description; (b) location and relationship of people, animals, things, and places; (c) actions of people, animals, and objects; and (d) how something is used or functions:

10) Non-manual signals for negation, affirmation, yes-no?, wh-?, and adjectives and adverbs (puffed cheeks, pursed lips/o-o, mm, pah, cs, th and clenched teeth):

**TEACHER-neg.**

11) Other:

12) Problems:

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**E. Candidate's Comprehension**

**d**

Able to sometimes comprehension of sign language produced by interviewer at a slow rate with very frequent repetition(s) and rephrasing(s).

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