

# TENSES IN THE ACTIVE VOICE

|                               | Simple  | Progressive                     | Perfect  | Perfect<br>Progressive  |
|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>Present</b>                |   |                                 |  | I've been<br><u>running</u> ...<br>He's been<br><u>playing</u> ...                        |
| <b>Past</b>                   |   |                                 |  | I <u>had been</u><br><u>swimming</u> ...<br>She <u>had been</u><br><u>translating</u> ... |
| <b>Future</b>                 |   |                                 |  | I'll have been<br><u>drawing</u> ...<br>He'll have been<br><u>running</u> ...             |
| <b>Future<br/>in-the-Past</b> |   |                                 |  | I <u>would (I'd) have</u><br><u>been running</u> ...                                      |
|                               | Обычность<br>повторя-<br>емость,<br>регуляр-ность | Длительность +<br>данный момент | Завершённо<br>сть к<br>опреде-<br>лённому<br>моменту | Длительность<br>(включая<br>определённый<br>момент)                                       |
|                               |   | (to be)' +<br>Participle I      | (to have)' +<br>Participle II                        | (to have)' been +<br>Participle I   |

## TENSES IN THE PASSIVE VOICE

### (to be) + PARTICIPLE II

|                               | Simple | Progressive | Perfect | Perfect<br>Progressive |
|-------------------------------|--------|-------------|---------|------------------------|
| <b>Present</b>                |        |             |         | —                      |
| <b>Past</b>                   |        |             |         | —                      |
| <b>Future</b>                 |        | —           |         | —                      |
| <b>Future<br/>in-the-Past</b> |        | —           |         | —                      |

## Местоимения

| Личные местоимения<br>(Personal Pronouns)                     |   | Притяжательные местоимения (Possessive Pronouns)    |   |
|---|---|---|---|
| Именительный падеж  | Объектный падеж   | Простая форма                                       | Абсолютная форма  |
| Who?  | Whom (who)?   | Whose?  | Whose?  |
| I<br>you<br>he<br>she<br>it<br>we<br>they                     |   |   |   |
| I come from the USA<br>He works in a bank.<br>What do you do? | I asked <b>him</b> to give <b>me</b> his boarding card. | What's <b>your</b> surname?<br><b>My</b> name is... | My car is in the garage.<br>Could you lend me <b>yours</b> , please?<br><u>yours = your car</u> |

## Степени сравнения прилагательных

| Положительная  | Сравнительная | Превосходная |
|--|---------------|--------------|
| clean<br>white<br>soft<br>fast<br>dirty<br>cheap<br><br>intelligent<br>interesting<br>expensive<br>exciting<br><br>good<br>bad |               |              |

the least expensive  
much less expensive  
less expensive

**expensive**

more expensive  
much more expensive

the most expensive